[**ECMAScript 5 (ES5)**, introduced in 2009, laid the foundation for modern JavaScript by incorporating essential features such as **strict mode**, **JSON support**, and new methods for arrays and strings1](https://dev.to/rowsanali/the-evolution-of-javascript-es5-to-es2022-49p9). Here are **five free resources** where you can learn more about ES5:

1. [**W3Schools**](https://www.w3schools.com/js/js_es5.asp): Provides comprehensive tutorials and examples on ES5 features, including string manipulation, array methods, and more[2](https://www.w3schools.com/js/js_es5.asp).
2. [**DEV Community**](https://dev.to/rowsanali/the-evolution-of-javascript-es5-to-es2022-49p9): Offers insights into the evolution of JavaScript from ES5 to ES2022, highlighting the significance of ES5 features[1](https://dev.to/rowsanali/the-evolution-of-javascript-es5-to-es2022-49p9).
3. [**Tech.gov.sg**](https://www.tech.gov.sg/media/technews/new-year-new-tech-skills): Lists free tech learning resources, including courses related to ES5 and other programming topics[3](https://www.tech.gov.sg/media/technews/new-year-new-tech-skills).
4. [**CIO**](https://www.cio.com/article/221812/8-free-online-course-sites-for-growing-your-tech-skills.html): Features a compilation of free online courses from universities and companies, including those covering ES5 concepts[4](https://www.cio.com/article/221812/8-free-online-course-sites-for-growing-your-tech-skills.html).
5. [**Umuzi**](https://www.umuzi.org/web-development-online-learning): Offers web development resources, including ES6 projects transpiled to ES5, and practical exercises for learning ES5[5](https://www.umuzi.org/web-development-online-learning).

Happy learning! 🚀📚